# Chemical Safety Data Sheet MSDS / SDS

# Epichlorohydrin

Revision Date:2024-05-11 Revision Number:1

# SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

# **Product identifier**

Product name	: Epichlorohydrin
CBnumber	: CB8381781
CAS	: 106-89-8
EINECS Number	: 203-439-8
Synonyms	: epichlorohydrin,2-(chloromethyl)oxirane
Relevant identified uses of the s	ubstance or mixture and uses advised against
Relevant identified uses	: For R&D use only. Not for medicinal, household or other use.
Uses advised against	: none
Company Identification	
Company	: Chemicalbook
Address	: Building 1, Huihuang International, Shangdi 10th Street, Haidian District, Beijing
Telephone	: 400-158-6606

# SECTION 2: Hazards identification

# GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Symbol(GHS)

Signal word

Danger

Precautionary statements

P201 Obtain special instructions before use.

P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.

P210 Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. — No smoking.

P233 Keep container tightly closed.

P240 Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.

P260 Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.

P261 Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.

P264 Wash hands thoroughly after handling.

P264 Wash skin thouroughly after handling.

P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

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P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

P272 Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.

P273 Avoid release to the environment.

P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

P284 Wear respiratory protection.

P301+P310 IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.

P303+P361+P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off Immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse SKIN with water/shower.

P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do.

# Continuerinsing.

P307+P311 IF exposed: call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.

P308+P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.

P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.

P405 Store locked up.

### Hazard statements

H226 Flammable liquid and vapour

H301 Toxic if swalloed

H311 Toxic in contact with skin

H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction

H330 Fatal if inhaled

H331 Toxic if inhaled

H341 Suspected of causing genetic defects

- H350 May cause cancer
- H361 Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child
- H370 Causes damage to organs
- H372 Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure

H402 Harmful to aquatic life

#### Disposal

WARNING.Cancer - https://oehha.ca.gov/proposition-65/chemicals/epichlorohydrin

# SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

# Substance

Product name	: Epichlorohydrin
Synonyms	: epichlorohydrin,2-(chloromethyl)oxirane
CAS	: 106-89-8
EC number	: 203-439-8
MF	: C3H5CIO
MW	: 92.52

# SECTION 4: First aid measures

### Description of first aid measures

#### General advice

First aiders need to protect themselves. Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

#### If inhaled

After inhalation: fresh air. Immediately call in physician. If breathing stops: immediately apply artificial respiration, if necessary also oxygen.

#### In case of skin contact

In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower. Call a physician immediately.

#### In case of eye contact

After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Immediately call in ophthalmologist. Remove contact lenses.

#### If swallowed

If swallowed: give water to drink (two glasses at most). Seek medical advice immediately. In exceptional cases only, if medical care is not available within one hour, induce vomiting (only in persons who are wide awake and fully conscious), administer activated charcoal (20 - 40 g in a 10% slurry) and consult a doctor as quickly as possible. Do not attempt to neutralise.

### Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

### Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No data available

# **SECTION 5: Firefighting measures**

### **Extinguishing media**

### Suitable extinguishing media

Small (incipient) fires must be extinguished with alcohol resistant foam, dry chemical powder or carbon dioxide. Large amounts of water are ineffective. Cool containers with large amounts of water.

### Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Carbon oxides Hydrogen chloride gas Combustible.

Vapors are heavier than air and may spread along floors. Forms explosive mixtures with air at elevated temperatures.

Development of hazardous combustion gases or vapours possible in the event of fire.

### Advice for firefighters

Stay in danger area only with self-contained breathing apparatus. Prevent skin contact by keeping a safe distance or by wearing suitable protective clothing.

### **Further information**

Remove container from danger zone and cool with water. Suppress (knock down) gases/vapors/mists with a water spray jet. Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.

### **NFPA 704**



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HEALTH	3	Short exposure could cause serious temporary or moderate residual injury (e.g. <u>liquid hydrogen, sulfuric acid, calcium</u> <u>hypochlorite</u> , hexafluorosilicic acid)
FIRE	3	Liquids and solids (including finely divided suspended solids) that can be ignited under almost all ambient temperature conditions . Liquids having a flash point below 22.8 °C (73 °F) and having a boiling point at or above 37.8 °C (100 °F) or having a flash point between 22.8 and 37.8 °C (73 and 100 °F). (e.g. gasoline, <u>acetone</u> )
REACT	2	Undergoes violent chemical change at elevated temperatures and pressures, reacts violently with water, or may form explosive mixtures with water (e.g. white phosphorus, <u>potassium</u> , <u>sodium</u> )
SPEC. HAZ.		

# SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

# Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Advice for non-emergency personnel: Do not breathe vapors, aerosols. Avoid substance contact. Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep away

from heat and sources of ignition.

Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert. For personal protection see section 8.

### **Environmental precautions**

Do not let product enter drains. Risk of explosion.

# Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills. Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10). Take up carefully with liquidabsorbent material (e.g.

Chemizorb?). Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area.

### Reference to other sections

For disposal see section 13.

# SECTION 7: Handling and storage

# Precautions for safe handling

### Advice on safe handling

Work under hood. Do not inhale substance/mixture. Avoid generation of vapours/aerosols.

### Advice on protection against fire and explosion

Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition. Take precautionary measures against static discharge.

### Hygiene measures

Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance. For precautions see section 2.2.

# Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

### Storage conditions

Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition. Keep locked up or in an area accessible only to qualified or authorized persons. Store under inert gas.

### Specific end use(s)

Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

# SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

### control parameter

### Hazard composition and occupational exposure limits

Does not contain substances with occupational exposure limits.

### **Exposure controls**

#### Personal protective equipment

#### Eye/face protection

Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU). Tightly

### fitting safety goggles

Skin protection

This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet, supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN374 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: www.kcl.de).

Full contact

Material: butyl-rubber

Minimum layer thickness: 0,7 mm Break through time: 480 min Material tested:Butoject? (KCL 898)

This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet, supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN374 please contact the supplier of CE-approved

gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: www.kcl.de).

Splash contact Material: Viton?

Minimum layer thickness: 0,7 mm Break through time: 60 min

Material tested: Vitoject? (KCL 890 / Aldrich Z677698, Size M)

**Body Protection** 

Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing.

**Respiratory protection** 

Recommended Filter type: Filter A-(P3)

The entrepeneur has to ensure that maintenance, cleaning and testing of respiratory protective devices are carried out according to the

#### instructions of the producer.

### These measures have to be properly documented.

Control of environmental exposure

Do not let product enter drains. Risk of explosion.

### **Exposure limits**

TLV-TWA(skin) 8 mg/m<sup>3</sup> (2 ppm) (ACGIH); STEL (15 min) 19 mg/m<sup>3</sup> (5 ppm) (NIOSH).

# SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

# Information on basic physicochemical properties

Appearance	colorless clear, liquid
Odour	stinging
Odour Threshold	No data available
рН	No data available
Melting point/freezing point	Melting point/range: -57 °C
Initial boiling point and boiling range	115 - 117 °C
Flash point	28 °C - DIN 51755 Part 1
Evaporation rate	No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	No data available
Upper/lower flammability or explosive	Upper explosion limit: 21 %(V) Lower explosion limit: 3,8 %(V)
limits	
Vapour pressure	16,5 hPa at 20 °C 22,8 hPa at 25 °C
Vapour density	3,2 - (Air = 1.0)
Relative density	1,183 g/mL at 25 °C 1,18 at 20 °C
Water solubility	ca.65,9 g/l at 25 °C - completely soluble
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	log Pow: 0,45 at 25 °C - Bioaccumulation is not expected.
Autoignition temperature	385 °C at 1.013 hPa
Decomposition temperature	225 °C -
Viscosity	Viscosity, kinematic: No data available Viscosity, dynamic: ca.1,03 mPa.s at 20 $^\circ\text{C}$
Explosive properties	No data available
Oxidizing properties	No data available
Henry's Law Constant	3.42(x 10 <sup>-5</sup> atm?m <sup>3</sup> /mol) at 25 °C (static headspace-GC, Welke et al., 1998)

# Other safety information

Surface tension 72,3 mN/m at 1,01g/l at 21,5 °C

- OECD Test Guideline 115

Relative vapor density

3,2 - (Air = 1.0)

# SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

# Reactivity

Vapor/air-mixtures are explosive at intense warming.

### **Chemical stability**

The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature) .

### Possibility of hazardous reactions

Risk of explosion with: aluminium chloride Amines anilines metallic chlorides Chlorites Tin Zinc Exothermic reaction with: Alkali metals Alcohols alkalines Water Zinc Tin acids Ethyleneimine aromatic amines Nitric acid sulfuric acid trichloroethene

### Conditions to avoid

Heat, flames and sparks. Heating.

### Incompatible materials

No data available

### Hazardous decomposition products

In the event of fire: see section 5

# SECTION 11: Toxicological information

### Information on toxicological effects

#### Acute toxicity

LD50 Oral - Rat - female - 175 mg/kg (US-EPA)

LC50 Inhalation - Rat - female - 4 h - 2,05 mg/l Remarks: (ECHA)

LD50 Dermal - Rabbit - male and female - 515 mg/kg Remarks: (ECHA)

### Skin corrosion/irritation

Skin - Rabbit Result: Corrosive (Draize Test)

(Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008, Annex VI) Skin - Rabbit

Result: Open irritation test - 24 h

# Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Eyes - Rabbit

Result: Corrosive - 24 h Remarks: (ECHA)

Causes serious eye damage.

#### Respiratory or skin sensitization

(OECD Test Guideline 406)

May cause sensitization by skin contact. Germ cell mutagenicity Test Type: Ames test Test system: Salmonella typhimurium Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation Method: OECD Test Guideline 471 Result: positive Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test Test system: Mouse lymphoma test Metabolic activation: without metabolic activation Method: OECD Test Guideline 476 Result: positive Test Type: Mutagenicity (mammal cell test): chromosome aberration. Species: Mouse Cell type: Bone marrow Application Route: Oral Method: OECD Test Guideline 475 Result: positive Test Type: Mutagenicity (mammal cell test): chromosome aberration. Species: Rat Cell type: Bone marrow Application Route: inhalation (vapor) Method: OECD Test Guideline 475 Result: Positive results were obtained in some in vivo tests. Carcinogenicity No data available **Reproductive toxicity** No data available Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure No data available Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure No data available Aspiration hazard No data available Toxicity LD50 orally in rats: 0.09 g/kg (Smyth, Carpenter)

# SECTION 12: Ecological information

# Toxicity

# Toxicity to fish

static test LC50 - Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) - 10,6 - 13,2 mg/l - 96 h Remarks: (ECHA)

### Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates

static test EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 24 mg/l - 48 h Remarks: (ECHA)

### Toxicity to algae

static test ErC50 - Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae) - 15 mg/l - 72 h

(OECD Test Guideline 201)

#### Toxicity to bacteria

static test NOEC - microorganisms - 35 mg/l - 72 h

Remarks: (ECHA)

### Persistence and degradability

Biodegradability aerobic - Exposure time 14 d Result: 92,5 % - Readily biodegradable. (OECD Test Guideline 301C) Remarks: (in analogy to similar products) The value is given in analogy to the following substances: 3-chloro- 1,2-propanediol

### **Bioaccumulative potential**

No data available

# Mobility in soil

No data available

### Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

### Other adverse effects

No data available

# SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

### Waste treatment methods

### Incompatibilities

May form explosive mixture with air. Heat or strong acids; alkalies, metallic halides, or contaminants can cause explosive polymerization. Violent reaction with strong oxidizers, aliphatic amines; alkanolamines, amines (especially aniline), alkaline earths; chemically active metals; powdered metals (aluminum, zinc); alcohols, phenols, organic acids; causing fire and explosion hazard.

### Product

See www.retrologistik.com for processes regarding the return of chemicals and containers, or contact us there if you have further questions.

#### Waste Disposal

Incineration, preferably after mixing with another combustible fuel. Care must be exercised to assure complete combustion to prevent the formation of phosgene. An acid scrubber is necessary to remove the halo acids produced.

# SECTION 14: Transport information

# **UN number**

ADR/RID: 2023 IMDG: 2023

### UN proper shipping name

ADR/RID: EPICHLOROHYDRIN IMDG: EPICHLOROHYDRIN IATA: Epichlorohydrin

# Transport hazard class(es)

ADR/RID: 6.1 (3) IMDG: 6.1 (3) IATA: 6.1 (3)

# **Packaging group**

ADR/RID: II IMDG: II IATA: II

# **Environmental hazards**

ADR/RID: no IMDG Marine pollutant: yes IATA: no

### Special precautions for user

No data available

# SECTION 15: Regulatory information

### Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

### Regulations on the Safety Management of Hazardous Chemicals

China Catalog of Hazardous chemicals 2015:Listed. website: https://www.mem.gov.cn/

### Measures for Environmental Management of New Chemical Substances

United States Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Inventory:Listed. website: https://www.epa.gov/

European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances (EINECS):Listed. website: https://echa.europa.eu/

New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals (NZIoC):Listed. website: https://www.epa.govt.nz/

Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS):Listed. website: https://emb.gov.ph/

Korea Existing Chemicals List (KECL):Listed. website: http://ncis.nier.go.kr

Chinese Chemical Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances (China IECSC):Listed. website: https://www.mee.gov.cn/

EC Inventory:Listed.

Vietnam National Chemical Inventory:Listed. website: https://chemicaldata.gov.vn/

# **SECTION 16: Other information**

# Abbreviations and acronyms

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service ADR: European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road RID: Regulation concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail IMDG: International Maritime Dangerous Goods IATA: International Air Transportation Association TWA: Time Weighted Average STEL: Short term exposure limit LC50: Lethal Concentration 50%

EC50: Effective Concentration 50%

### References

- [1] CAMEO Chemicals, website: http://cameochemicals.noaa.gov/search/simple
- [2] ChemlDplus, website: http://chem.sis.nlm.nih.gov/chemidplus/chemidlite.jsp
- [3] ECHA European Chemicals Agency, website: https://echa.europa.eu/
- [4] eChemPortal The Global Portal to Information on Chemical Substances by OECD, website:

http://www.echemportal.org/echemportal/index?pageID=0&request\_locale=en

- [5] ERG Emergency Response Guidebook by U.S. Department of Transportation, website: http://www.phmsa.dot.gov/hazmat/library/erg
- [6] Germany GESTIS-database on hazard substance, website: http://www.dguv.de/ifa/gestis/gestis-stoffdatenbank/index-2.jsp
- [7] HSDB Hazardous Substances Data Bank, website: https://toxnet.nlm.nih.gov/newtoxnet/hsdb.htm
- [8] IARC International Agency for Research on Cancer, website: http://www.iarc.fr/
- [9] IPCS The International Chemical Safety Cards (ICSC), website: http://www.ilo.org/dyn/icsc/showcard.home
- [10] Sigma-Aldrich, website: https://www.sigmaaldrich.com/

#### **Other Information**

Other melting points: -25.6 °C and -57°C. Depending on the degree of exposure, periodic medical examination is suggested. The symptoms of lung oedema often do not become manifest until a few hours have passed and they are aggravated by physical effort. Rest and medical observation are therefore essential. Immediate administration of an appropriate inhalation therapy by a doctor, or by an authorized person, should be considered. The odour warning when the exposure limit value is exceeded is insufficient. Do NOT take working clothes home.

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